

Common Biases

- 1. The Dunning-Kruger effect – also known as ‘illusory superiority.**
- 2. Confirmation Bias**
- 3. Self-serving Bias**
- 4. The Curse of Knowledge and Hindsight Bias – also known as ‘The Availability Heuristic**
- 5. Optimism/Pessimism Bias**
- 6. The Sunk Cost Fallacy**
- 7. Negativity Bias**
- 8. The Decline Bias**
- 9. The Backfire Effect**
- 10. The Fundamental Attribution Error**
- 11. In-group Bias**
- 12. The Forer Effect also known as the Barnum Effect**

Common Logical Fallacies

1. The Straw Man

2. The Appeal to Authority

3. The False Dilemma

4. The Hasty Generalization

5. The Slothful Induction

6. Correlation/Causation

7. The Texas Sharpshooter

8. The Middle Ground

9. The Burden of Proof

10. Personal Incredulity

11. The 'Tu Quoque' Fallacy

12. The Fallacy Fallacy